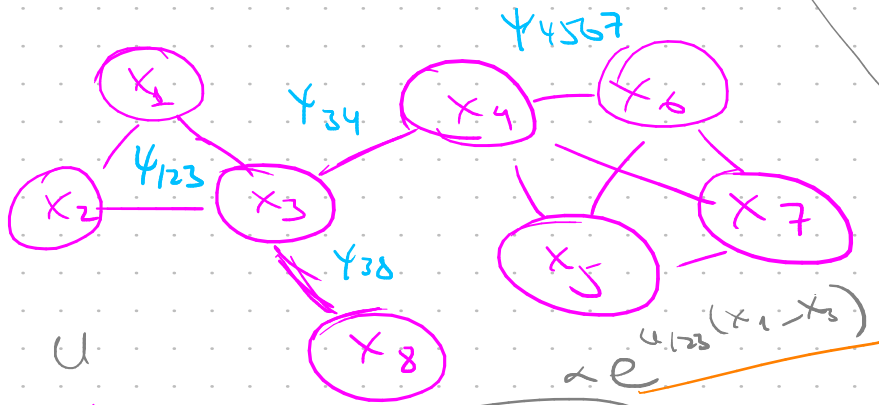
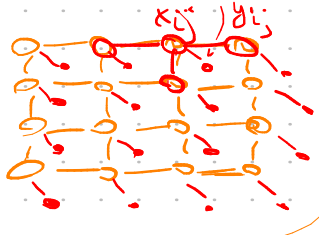


① Undirected graphical models



$$p(x, y, z, t) = p(\underline{x}) p(\underline{z}) p(y|x, z) p(t|z)$$

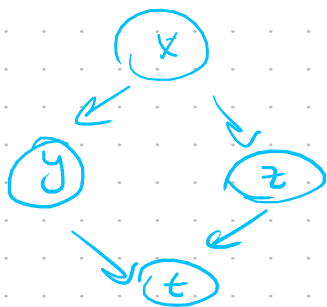
$$p(x_1 \dots x_8) = \psi_{123}(x_1, x_2, x_3) \psi_{34}(x_3, x_4) \psi_{4567}(x_4, x_5, x_6, x_7) \psi_{38}(x_3, x_8)$$



$$p(x, y) = \prod_i p(y_i | x_i) \cdot \prod_{i, j \in N(i)} p(x_i | y_j)$$

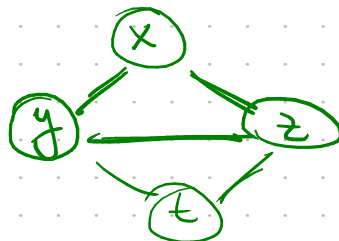
$\alpha e^{-\alpha \cdot x_i y_j}$ $\alpha e^{-\beta x_i x_j}$

$$\min_{\bar{x}} \left(\sum_i \alpha x_i y_i + \sum_i \sum_{j \in N(i)} \beta x_i x_j \right)$$



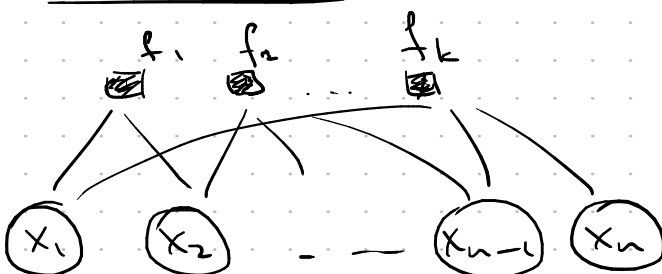
$$p(x, y, z, t) = \frac{p(x) p(y|x) p(z|x) p(t|y, z)}{(\psi_x \rightarrow \psi_{xy}) \psi_{xz} \psi_{yzt}}$$

$\psi_{xyz} \cdot \psi_{yzt}$



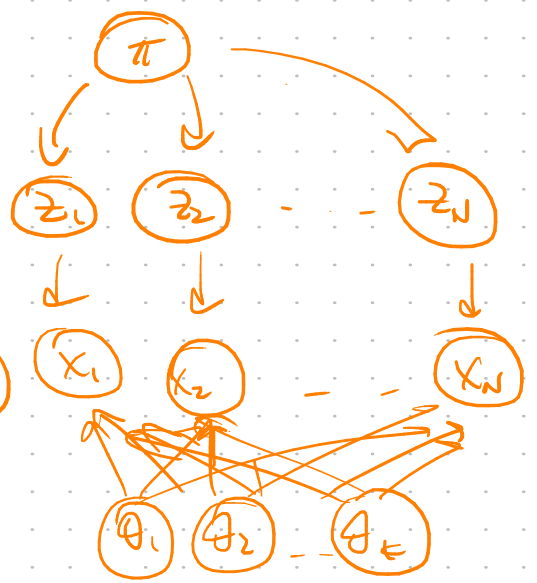
② Factor graphs

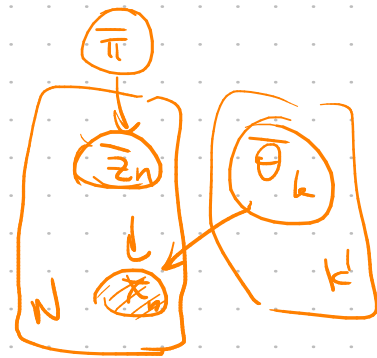
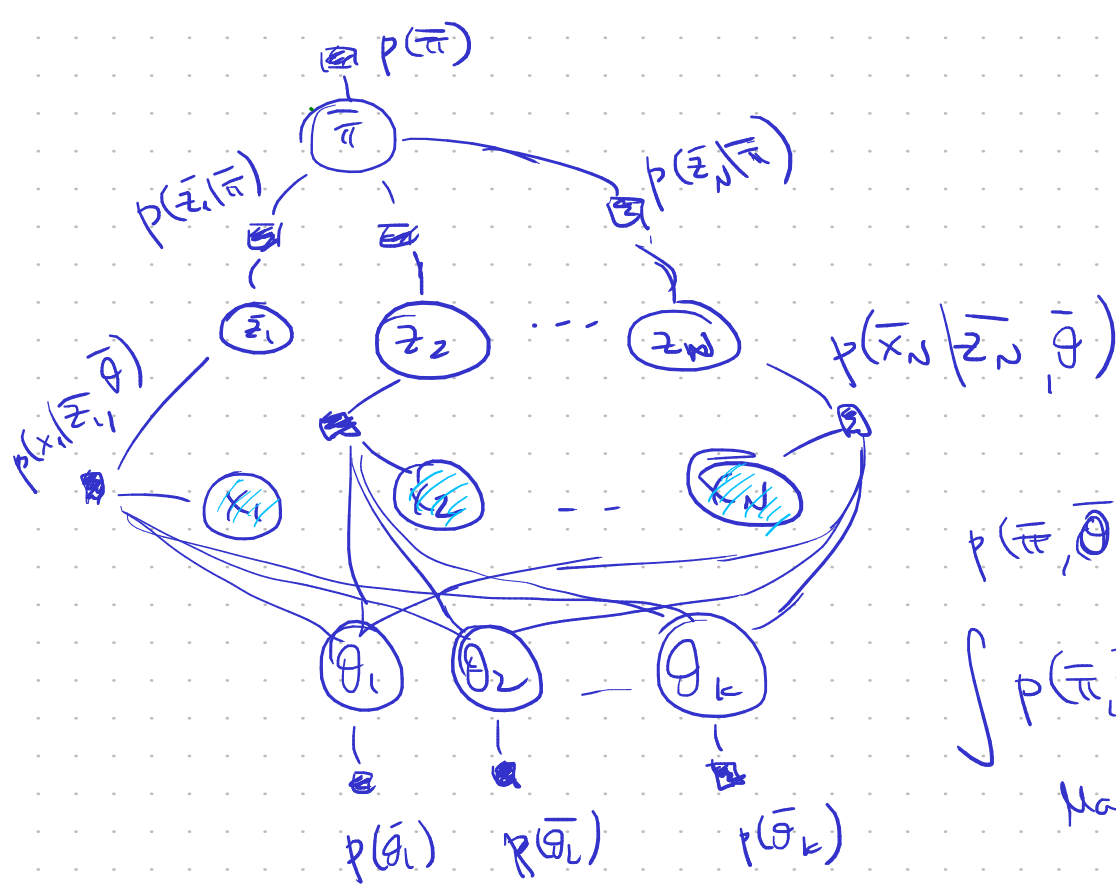
$$F(x_1, \dots, x_n) = f_1(x_1) f_2(x_2) \dots f_k(x_k)$$



$$p(\bar{\pi}, \bar{\theta}, z, x) = p(\bar{\pi}) p(\bar{\theta}) \prod_k p(\bar{\theta}_k)$$

$$\prod_n p(z_n | \bar{\pi}) \cdot \prod_n p(x_n | z_n, \bar{\theta})$$



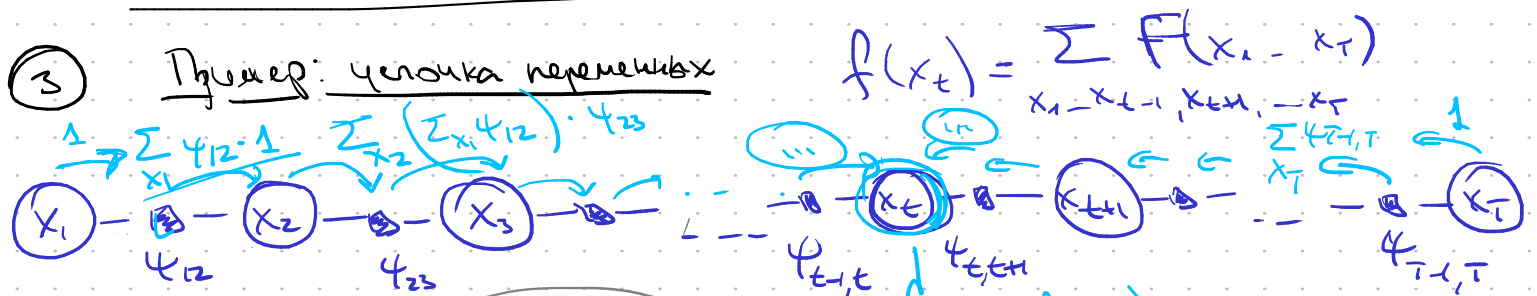


$$p(\pi, \bar{\theta} | X) = \int p(\pi, \bar{\theta}, z | X) dz$$

Marginalization

$$\sum_{\bar{x}_{-i}} F(x_{i+1} \rightarrow x_n) = f(x_i) - \text{MapReduce}$$

③ Пример: цепочка переменных



$$f(x_t) = \sum_{x_1} \sum_{x_2} \dots \sum_{x_{t-1}} \sum_{x_{t+1}} \dots \sum_{x_T} (\psi_{12} \cdot \psi_{23} \cdot \dots \cdot \psi_{t-1,t} \cdot \psi_{t,t+1} \cdot \dots \cdot \psi_{T-1,T})$$

$F(x_1, \dots, x_{t-1}, x_t) \quad F(x_t, x_{t+1}, \dots, x_T)$

$$= \sum_{x_1 \dots x_{t-1}} (\psi_{12} \dots \psi_{t-1,t} \cdot \sum_{x_{t+1} \dots x_T} \psi_{t,t+1} \dots \psi_{T-1,T}) =$$

$$= \left[\sum_{x_1} \dots \sum_{x_{t-1}} \psi_{12} \dots \psi_{t-1,t} \right] \times \left[\sum_{x_{t+1}} \dots \sum_{x_T} \psi_{t,t+1} \dots \psi_{T-1,T} \right]$$

$$\sum_{x_{t-1}} \sum_{x_{t-2}} \dots \sum_{x_2} \sum_{x_1} (\psi_{12} \psi_{23} \dots \psi_{t-1,t}) = O(t)$$

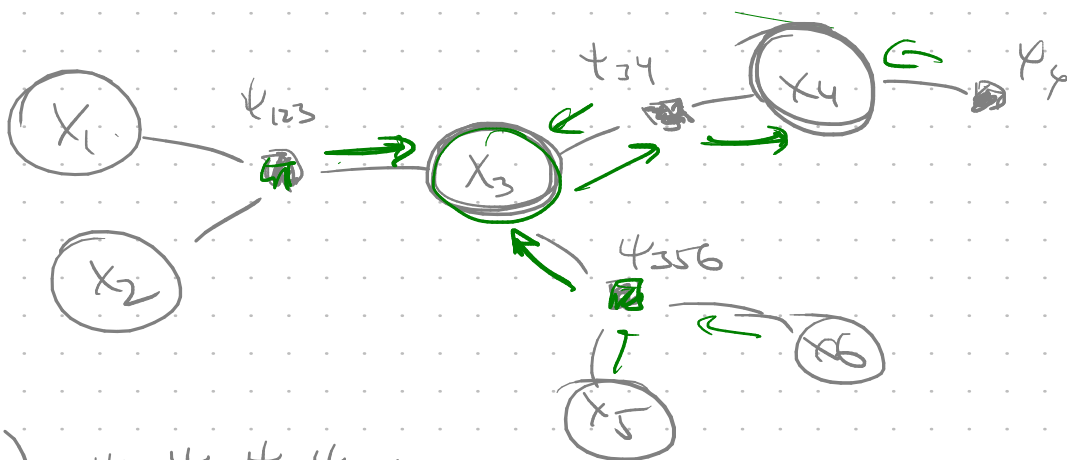
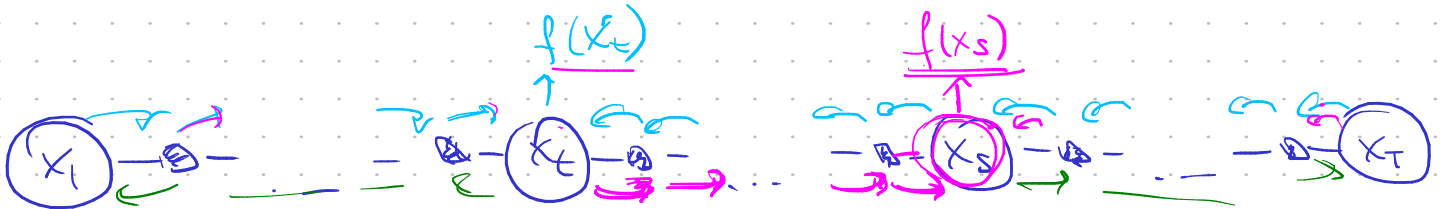
$$= \sum_{x_2} \sum_{x_3} \psi_{23} \psi_{t-1,t} \left(\sum_{x_1} \psi_{12} \right) =$$

$$= \sum_{x_{t-1}} \sum_{x_3} \psi_{34} \psi_{t-2,t} \left(\sum_{x_2} \psi_{23} \left(\sum_{x_1} \psi_{12} \right) \right) = \dots$$

$$= \sum_{x_{t-1}} \psi_{t-1,t} \left[\sum_{x_{t-2}} \psi_{t-2,t-1} \left[\sum_{x_3} \psi_{34} \left[\sum_{x_2} \psi_{23} \left[\sum_{x_1} \psi_{12} \right] \dots \right] \right] \right]$$

$O(n^2 \cdot t)$

$$\sum_{x_{t+1}} \dots \sum_{x_T} \left(\psi_{t,t+1} \dots \psi_{T-1,T} \right) = \sum_{x_{t+1}} \psi_{t,t+1} \left[\sum_{x_{t+2}} \psi_{t+1,t+2} \dots \left[\sum_{x_{T-1}} \psi_{T-2,T-1} \left[\sum_{x_T} \psi_{T-1,T} \right] \dots \right] \right]$$

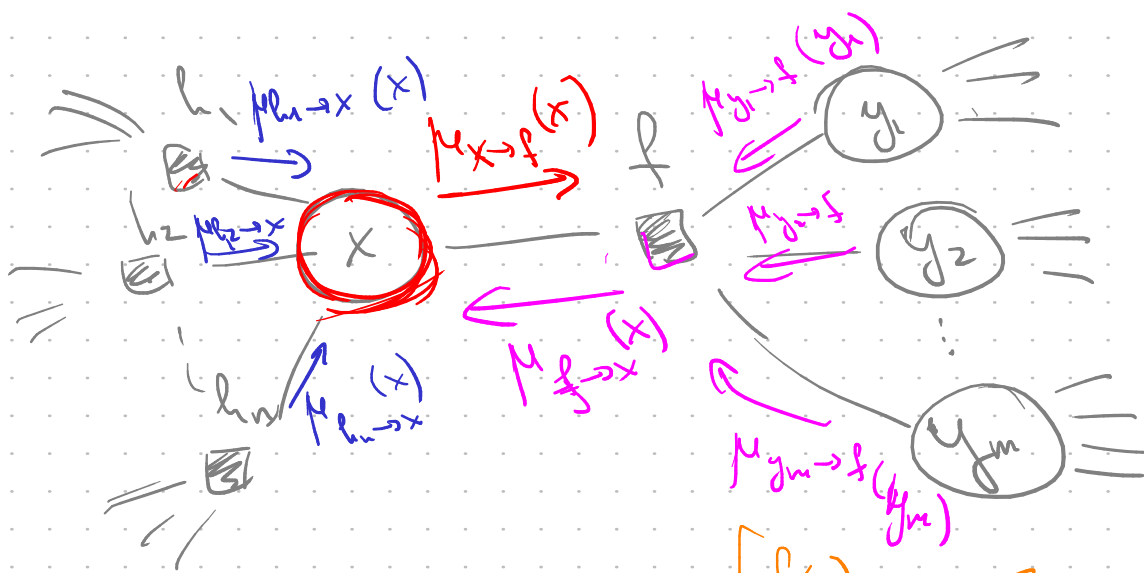


$$F(x_1 \dots x_6) = \psi_{123} \psi_{34} \psi_4 \psi_{356}$$

$$f(x_3) = \sum_{x_1, x_2} \psi_{123} \psi_{356} = \left(\sum_{x_1, x_2} \psi_{123} \right) \cdot \left(\sum_{x_5, x_6} \psi_{356} \right) \cdot \left(\sum_{x_4} \psi_4 \psi_{34} \right)$$

$$f(x_4) = \psi_4 \cdot \sum_{x_3} \left[\psi_{34} \cdot \left(\sum_{x_1, x_2} \psi_{123} \right) \cdot \left(\sum_{x_5, x_6} \psi_{356} \right) \right]$$

④ Message passing algorithm



$$\mu_{x \rightarrow f(x)} = \prod_{i=1}^n \mu_{h_i \rightarrow x}(x)$$

$$\mu_{f \rightarrow x}(x) = \sum_{y_1 \dots y_m} f(x, y_1 \dots y_m) \cdot \mu_{y_1 \rightarrow f}(y_1) \dots \mu_{y_m \rightarrow f}(y_m)$$

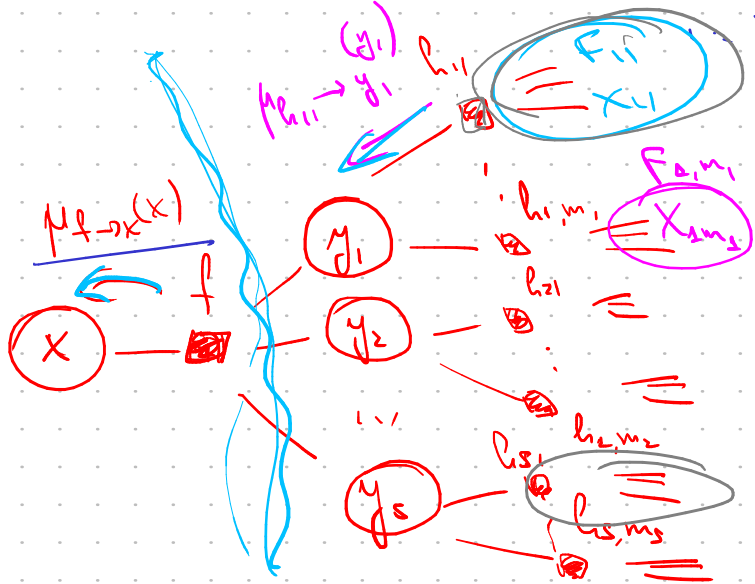
← *выбор значений*

$f(z) \rightarrow z$
 $\mu_{f \rightarrow z} = f(z)$

$z \rightarrow f$
 $\mu_{z \rightarrow f} = 1$

$$f(x) = \sum_{x_1 \dots x_n} F(x, x_1 \dots x_n) = \sum_{x_1 \dots x_n} f_1(x, x_1) \cdot f_2(x, x_1) \cdot f_2(x, x_2) \cdot f_2(x, x_2) \cdot \dots \cdot f_p(x, x_e) \cdot f_e(x_e) =$$

$$= \left[\sum_{x_1} f_1(x, x_1) \cdot f_1(x_1) \right] \cdot \dots \cdot \left[\sum_{x_e} f_e(x, x_e) \cdot f_e(x_e) \right]$$



$$\mu_{f \rightarrow x}(x) = \sum_x f(x, x) \cdot F(x)$$

Дано:

$$\mu_{h_{ij} \rightarrow y_i}(y_i) = \sum_{x_{ij}} h_{ij}(y_i, x_{ij}) \cdot F_{ij}(x_{ij})$$

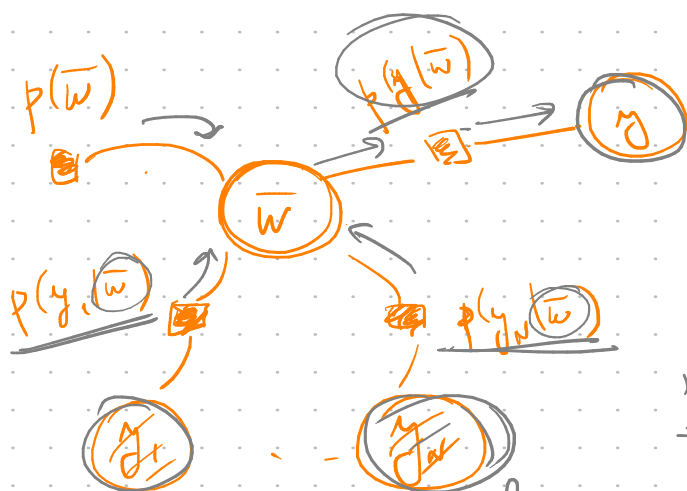
$$\mu_{f \rightarrow x}(x) = \sum_{y_1, \dots, y_S} f(x, y_1, \dots, y_S) \cdot \prod_{s=1}^S \mu_{y_s \rightarrow f}(y_s) =$$

$$= \sum_{y_1, \dots, y_S} f(x, y_1, \dots, y_S) \cdot \prod_{s=1}^S \left(\prod_{j=1}^{m_j} \mu_{h_{sj} \rightarrow y_s}(y_s) \right) =$$

$$= \sum_{y_1, \dots, y_S} f(x, y_1, \dots, y_S) \prod_{s=1}^S \prod_{j=1}^{m_j} \left(\sum_{X_{sj}} h_{sj}(y_s, X_{sj}) \cdot f_{sj}(X_{sj}) \right) =$$

$$= \sum_{y_1, \dots, y_S} \sum_{X_{1,1}, \dots, X_{S,m_S}} f(x, y_1, \dots, y_S) \prod_{s=1}^S \prod_{j=1}^{m_j} h_{sj}(y_s, X_{sj}) \cdot f_{sj}(X_{sj})$$

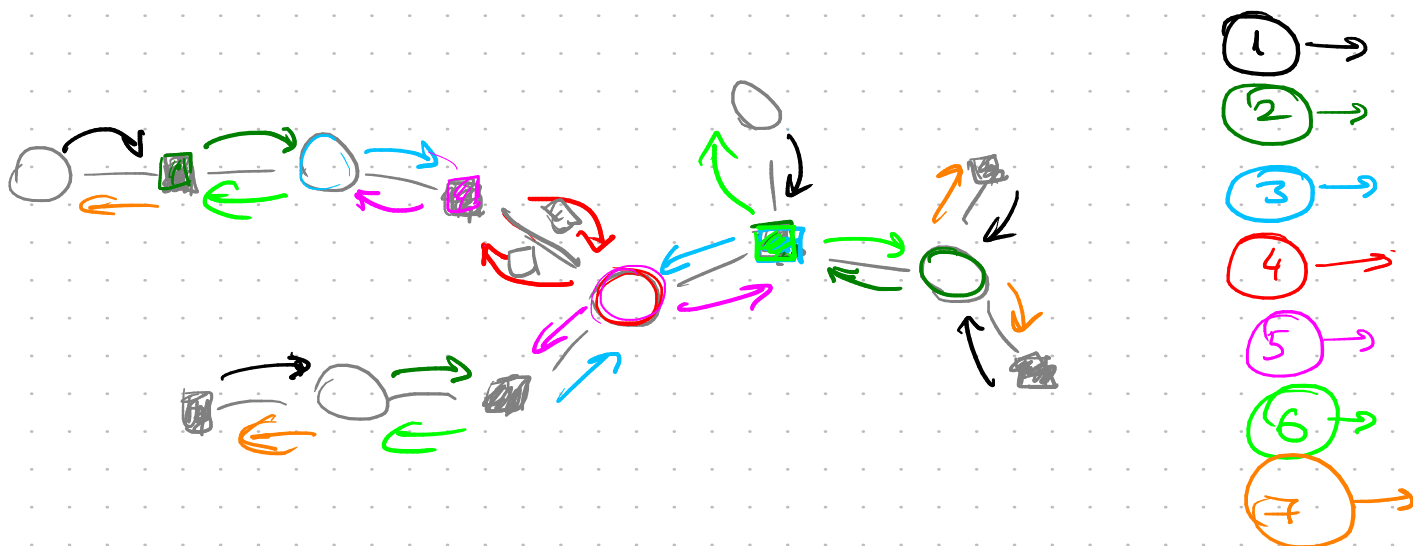
" F(X)



$$p(y_1, y_2 | w) = \int p(y_1, w) \cdot p(y_2 | w) dw$$

$$\mu_{w \rightarrow p(y_1, y_2)} = p(w) \cdot p(y_1 | w) \cdot p(y_2 | w)$$

$$\mu_{p(y_1, y_2) \rightarrow w} = \int p(y_1 | w) \cdot p(w) \cdot p(y_2 | w) dw$$



- фактор-граф - дерево
- факторы "просьбы"

Message Passing

не дерево

дерево, но факторы сложные

Expectation Propagation

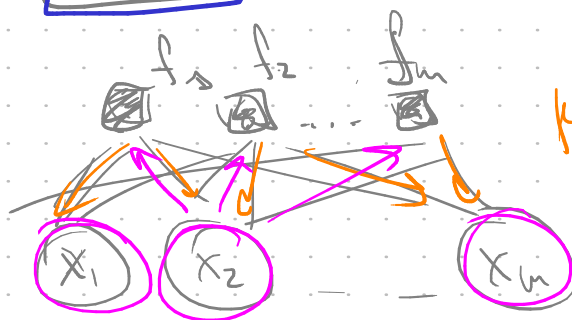
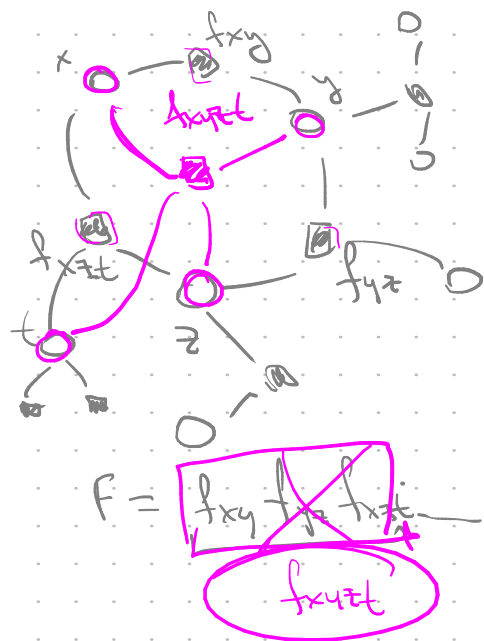
Approximate Inference

Variational Approximation

Sampling

Loopy Belief Propagation

можно считать деревом



$$\mu_{f \rightarrow x}(x) = \sum f(x, -)$$

$$\mu_{x \rightarrow f}(x) = \prod -$$

5 Sampling and MC

$$\bar{x} \sim p(\bar{x})$$

$$\mathbb{E}_{p(x)}[f(x)] \approx \frac{1}{R} \sum_{r=1}^R f(\bar{x}_r), \bar{x}_r \sim p(\bar{x})$$

$$p(\bar{\theta} | D) = \frac{p(\bar{\theta}) p(D | \bar{\theta})}{p(D)}$$

$$p(D) = \int p(\bar{\theta}) p(D | \bar{\theta}) d\bar{\theta}$$

$$p(\bar{x} | D) = \int p(\bar{x} | \bar{\theta}) p(\bar{\theta} | D) d\bar{\theta} = \mathbb{E}_{\bar{\theta}} [p(\bar{x} | \bar{\theta})] \approx \frac{1}{R} \sum_{r=1}^R p(\bar{x} | \bar{\theta}_r)$$

$$\underline{\Delta}_{\text{Gauss}}: \frac{0.9}{q(\bar{x})} \propto \frac{p(\bar{x})}{q(\bar{x})}$$

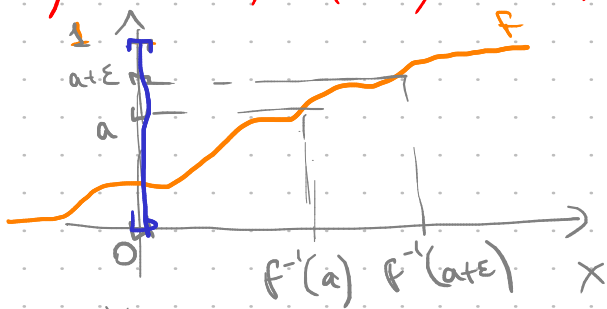
$$\bar{x} = \bar{x} - \frac{900}{q(\bar{x})}$$

$$Q(\bar{\theta}, \bar{\theta}^{(m)}) = \mathbb{E}_{p(z | \bar{\theta}^{(m)}, x)} [\log p(x, z | \bar{\theta})] \approx \frac{1}{R} \sum_z \log p(x, z_r | \bar{\theta})$$

Monte Carlo EM

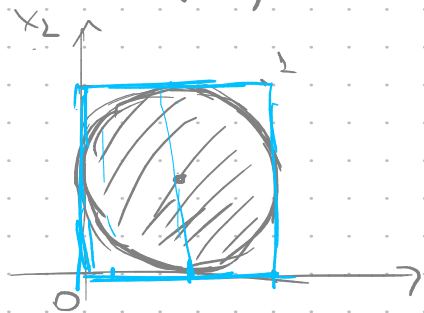
6 "Простые" методы компьютеризации

1) $x \in \mathbb{R}$, $p(x)$, $F(a) = \int_{-\infty}^a p(x) dx$, $z \sim \text{Unif}([0,1])$

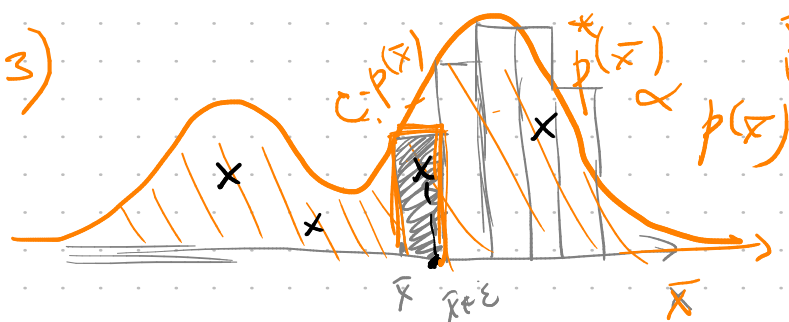


$$p(x \in [F^{-1}(a), F^{-1}(a+\epsilon)]) = \int_{F^{-1}(a)}^{F^{-1}(a+\epsilon)} p(x) dx = \epsilon$$

2)



3)



$$\bar{x} \sim p(\bar{x}) \Leftrightarrow \bar{x} \sim \text{Unif}\left(\frac{p^*(\bar{x})}{c}\right)$$

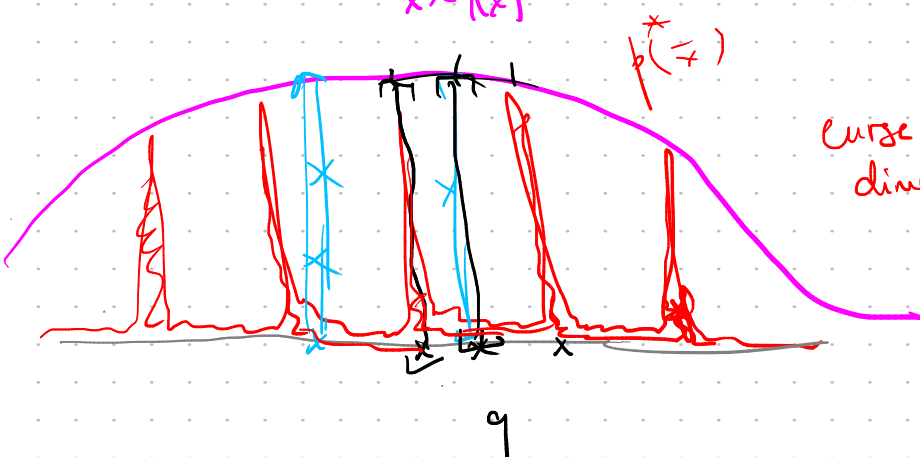
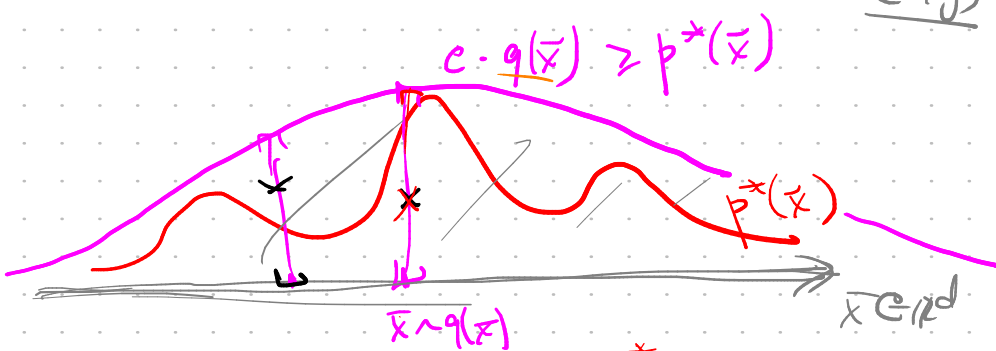
$$p^*(\bar{x}) = c - p(\bar{x})$$

7 Rejection sampling

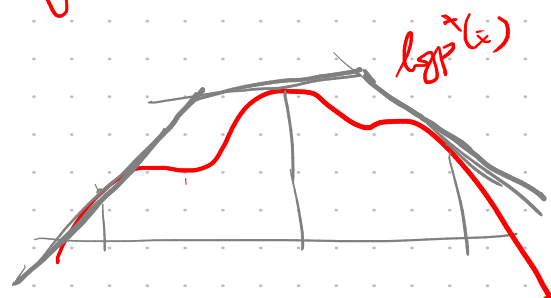
$$\bar{x} \sim \text{Unif} \Rightarrow p^*(\bar{x}) \propto p(\bar{x})$$

$$(\bar{x}, y)$$

- $\bar{x} \sim q(\bar{x})$
- $y \sim \text{Unif}([0, c q(\bar{x})])$
- if $y \leq p^*(\bar{x})$
accept $\bar{x}$
else reject $\bar{x}$



curse of dimensionality



⑧ Importance sampling

$$\bar{x} \sim p(\bar{x})$$

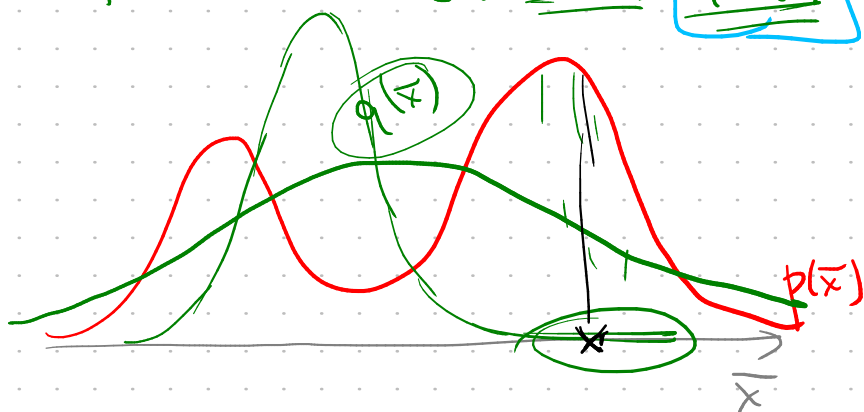
$$E_{p(\bar{x})}[f(\bar{x})] = ?$$

$$q(\bar{x}), \bar{x} \sim q(\bar{x})$$

$$E_{p(\bar{x})}[f(\bar{x})] = \int f(\bar{x}) p(\bar{x}) d\bar{x} = \int f(\bar{x}) \cdot \frac{p(\bar{x})}{q(\bar{x})} q(\bar{x}) d\bar{x} = E_{q(\bar{x})} \left[f \cdot \frac{p}{q} \right]$$

$$E_p[f] \approx \frac{1}{R} \sum_{r=1}^R f(\bar{x}_r) \frac{p(\bar{x}_r)}{q(\bar{x}_r)} \quad \bar{x}_r \sim q(\bar{x})$$

- importance weights



$$p(\bar{x}) = \frac{1}{Z_p} p^*(\bar{x})$$

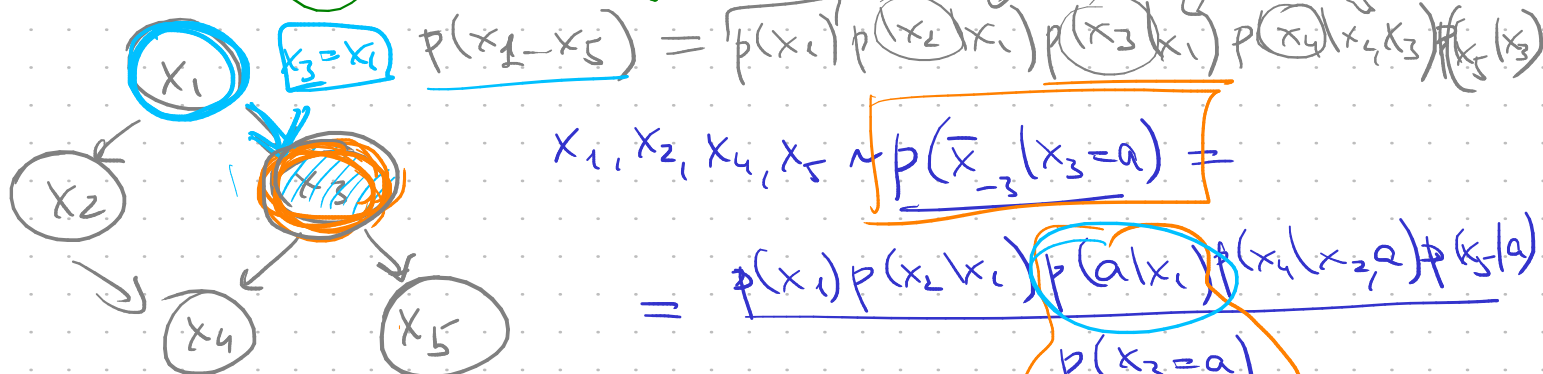
$$q(\bar{x}) = \frac{1}{Z_q} q^*(\bar{x})$$

$$E_p[f] = E_q \left[f \cdot \frac{p^*(\bar{x})}{q^*(\bar{x})} \cdot \frac{Z_q}{Z_p} \right]$$

$$\int \frac{p^*(\bar{x})}{Z_q} d\bar{x} = \int \frac{p^*(\bar{x})}{q^*(\bar{x})} q(\bar{x}) d\bar{x} = E_q \left[\frac{p^*}{q^*} \right]$$

$$\bar{x} \sim q(\bar{x}) \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{Z_p}{Z_q} \approx \frac{1}{R} \sum \frac{p^*(\bar{x}_r)}{q^*(\bar{x}_r)}$$



$$x_1, x_2, x_4, x_5 \sim p(\bar{x}_{-3} | x_3=a)$$

$$= \frac{p(x_1) p(x_2 | x_1) p(a | x_1) p(x_4 | x_2, a) p(x_5 | a)}{p(x_3=a)}$$

$$q(x_1, \dots, x_5) = p(x_1) p(x_2 | x_1) p(x_4 | x_2, a) p(x_5 | a)$$

$$E_p[f(\bar{x})] = E_q \left[f(\bar{x}) \cdot \frac{p(x_1) p(x_2 | x_1) p(a | x_1) p(x_4 | x_2, a) p(x_5 | a)}{p(x_3=a) \cdot p(x_1) p(x_2 | x_1) p(x_4 | x_2, a) p(x_5 | a)} \right]$$

$$\frac{p^*(\bar{x})}{q(\bar{x})} = \prod_{x_i \in \text{Evidence}} p(x_i = a_i | \text{par}(x_i))$$

Likelihood
weighted
sampling